

Periodensystem der Elemente



GYMNASIUM
ST. ANTONIUS
APPENZELL

Hauptgruppen

VIII

He	4.0	Helium
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Ne	20.2	Neon
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Ar	40.0	Argon
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Cl	35.5	Chlor
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Kr	83.8	Krypton
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Xe	131.3	Xenon
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Rn	222.0	Radon
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Og	294.0	Oganesson
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Hauptgruppen

↓ Perioden

H	1.0	Wasserstoff
	2.1	
Li	6.9	Lithium
	1.0	
Be	9.0	Beryllium
	1.5	

Na	23.0	Natrium
	0.9	

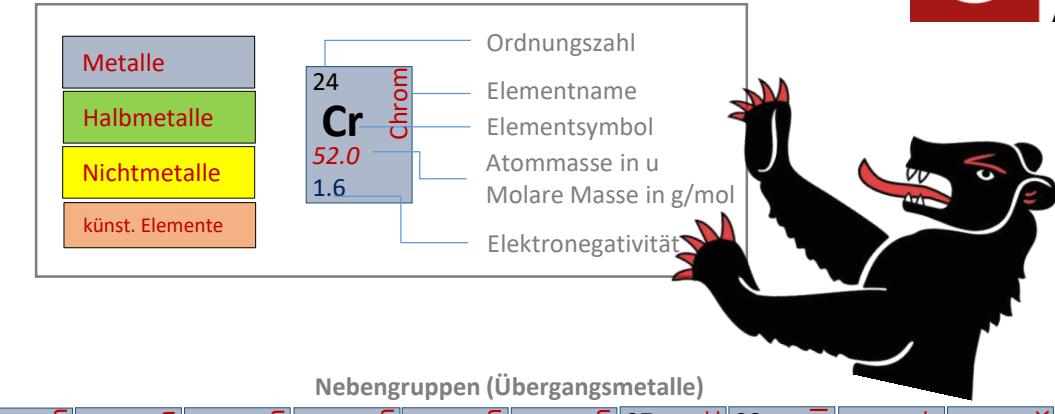
Mg	24.3	Magnesium
	1.2	

K	39.1	Kalium
	0.8	

Rb	85.5	Rubidium
	0.8	

Cs	132.9	Caesium
	0.7	

Fr	223.0	Francium
	0.7	



Li	6.9	Lithium	Be	9.0	Beryllium	Na	23.0	Natrium	Mg	24.3	Magnesium	K	39.1	Kalium	Rb	85.5	Rubidium	Cs	132.9	Caesium	Fr	223.0	Francium																					
	1.0			1.5			0.9			1.2			0.8			1.0			0.9			0.7																						
Al	27.0	Aluminium	Si	28.1	Silicium	B	10.8	Bor	C	12.0	Kohlenstoff	N	14.0	Stickstoff	O	16.0	Sauerstoff	F	19.0	Fluor	Ne	20.2	Neon																					
	1.5			1.8			2.0			2.5			3.0			3.5			4.0																									
Sc	45.0	Scandium	Ti	47.9	Titan	V	50.9	Vanadium	Cr	52.0	Chrom	Mn	54.9	Mangan	Fe	55.9	Eisen	Co	58.9	Cobalt	Ni	63.6	Nickel	Cu	65.4	Cupfer	Zn	65.4	Zink															
	1.3			1.5			1.6			1.6			1.5			1.8			1.8			1.9			1.6																			
Y	88.9	Yttrium	Zr	91.2	Zirconium	Nb	92.9	Niob	Mo	95.9	Molybdän	Tc	97.9	Technetium	Ru	101.1	Ruthenium	Rh	102.9	Rhodium	Pd	106.4	Palladium	Ag	107.9	Silber	Cd	112.4	Cadmium															
	1.3			1.4			1.6			1.8			1.9			2.2			2.2			2.2			1.9																			
Hf	178.5	Hafnium	Ta	181.0	Tantal	W	183.8	Wolfram	Re	186.2	Rhenium	Os	190.2	Osmium	Ir	192.2	Iridium	Pt	195.1	Platin	Au	197.0	Gold	Hg	200.6	Quecksilber	Tl	204.4	Thallium	Pb	207.2	Blei												
	1.3			1.5			1.7			1.9			1.9			2.2			2.2			2.4			1.9			1.8																
Rf	261.1	Rutherfordium	Dubnium	261.1	Dubnium	Sg	266.1	Seaborgium	Bh	264.1	Bohrium	Hs	269.1	Hassium	Mt	268.1	Meitnerium	Ds	273.2	Darmstadtium	Rg	272.2	Roentgenium	Cn	285.0	Copernicium	Nh	286.0	Nihonium	Fl	289.0	Flerovium	Mc	289.0	Moscovium	Lv	293.0	Livermorium	Ts	294.0	Tenness			
	1.1			1.5			1.3			1.4			1.3			1.3			1.3			1.3			1.3			1.3			1.3													
Ac	227.0	Actinium	Th	232.0	Thorium	Pa	231.0	Protactinium	U	238.0	Uran	Np	237.1	Neptunium	Pu	244.1	Plutonium	Am	243.1	Americium	Cm	247.1	Curium	Bk	247.1	Berkelium	Cf	251.1	Californium	Es	252.1	Einsteinium	Fm	257.1	Fermium	Md	258.1	Mendelevium	No	259.1	Nobelium	Lr	262.1	Lawrencium
	1.1			1.3			1.5			1.4			1.3			1.3			1.3			1.3			1.3			1.3			1.3													

La	138.9	Lanthan	Ce	140.1	Cer	Pr	144.2	Praseodym	Nd	144.9	Neodym	Pm	150.4	Promethium	Sm	152.0	Samarium	Eu	157.3	Europium	Gd	157.3	Gadolinium	Tb	158.9	Terbium	Dy	162.5	Dysprosium	Ho	164.9	Holmium	Er	167.3	Erbium	Tm	168.9	Thulium	Yb	173.0	Ytterbium	Lu	175.0	Lutetium
	1.1			1.1			1.1			1.1			1.1			1.2			1.2			1.2			1.2			1.2			1.2			1.2			1.2			1.2				

ZUNAHME DES REDUKTIONSVERMÖGENS

REDOXREIHE		
reduzierte Form	oxidierte Form	
Li \rightleftharpoons Li ⁺	+ e ⁻	
K \rightleftharpoons K ⁺	+ e ⁻	
Ba \rightleftharpoons Ba ²⁺	+ 2 e ⁻	
Ca \rightleftharpoons Ca ²⁺	+ 2 e ⁻	
Na \rightleftharpoons Na ⁺	+ e ⁻	
Mg \rightleftharpoons Mg ²⁺	+ 2 e ⁻	
Al \rightleftharpoons Al ³⁺	+ 3 e ⁻	
H ₂ + 2 OH ⁻ \rightleftharpoons 2 H ₂ O	+ 2 e ⁻	
Zn \rightleftharpoons Zn ²⁺	+ 2 e ⁻	
S ²⁻ \rightleftharpoons S	+ 2 e ⁻	
Fe \rightleftharpoons Fe ²⁺	+ 2 e ⁻	
Cd \rightleftharpoons Cd ²⁺	+ 2 e ⁻	
Co \rightleftharpoons Co ²⁺	+ 2 e ⁻	
Ni \rightleftharpoons Ni ²⁺	+ 2 e ⁻	
Sn \rightleftharpoons Sn ²⁺	+ 2 e ⁻	
Pb \rightleftharpoons Pb ²⁺	+ 2 e ⁻	
H ₂ \rightleftharpoons 2 H ⁺	+ 2 e ⁻	
H ₂ + 2 H ₂ O \rightleftharpoons 2 H ₃ O ⁺	+ 2 e ⁻	
Cu \rightleftharpoons Cu ²⁺	+ 2 e ⁻	
4 OH ⁻ \rightleftharpoons O ₂ + 2 H ₂ O	+ 4 e ⁻	
2 I ⁻ \rightleftharpoons I ₂	+ 2 e ⁻	
Fe ²⁺ \rightleftharpoons Fe ³⁺	+ e ⁻	
Ag \rightleftharpoons Ag ⁺	+ e ⁻	
NO ₂ + H ₂ O \rightleftharpoons NO ₃ ⁻ + 2H ⁺	+ e ⁻	
NO ₂ + 3 H ₂ O \rightleftharpoons NO ₃ ⁻ + 2H ₃ O ⁺	+ e ⁻	
Hg \rightleftharpoons Hg ²⁺	+ 2 e ⁻	
2 Br ⁻ \rightleftharpoons Br ₂	+ 2 e ⁻	
Pt \rightleftharpoons Pt ²⁺	+ 2 e ⁻	
2 H ₂ O \rightleftharpoons O ₂ + 4H ⁺	+ 4 e ⁻	
6 H ₂ O \rightleftharpoons O ₂ + 4 H ₃ O ⁺	+ 4 e ⁻	
2 Cl ⁻ \rightleftharpoons Cl ₂	+ 2 e ⁻	
Au \rightleftharpoons Au ³⁺	+ 3 e ⁻	
Mn ²⁺ + 4 H ₂ O \rightleftharpoons MnO ₄ ⁻ + 8 H ⁺	+ 5 e ⁻	
Mn ²⁺ + 12 H ₂ O \rightleftharpoons MnO ₄ ⁻ + 8 H ₃ O ⁺ + 5 e ⁻		
2 SO ₄ ²⁻ \rightleftharpoons S ₂ O ₈ ²⁻	+ 2 e ⁻	
2 F ⁻ \rightleftharpoons F ₂	+ 2 e ⁻	

ZUNAHME DES OXIDATIONSVERMÖGENS

HÄUFIGE MOLEKÜLIONEN	
NH ₄ ⁺	Ammonium-Ion
OH ⁻	Hydroxid-Ion
NO ₃ ⁻	Nitrat-Ion
NO ₂ ⁻	Nitrit-Ion
SO ₄ ²⁻	Sulfat-Ion
SO ₃ ²⁻	Sulfit-Ion
CO ₃ ²⁻	Carbonat-Ion
PO ₄ ³⁻	Phosphat-Ion
PO ₃ ³⁻	Phosphit-Ion
MnO ₄ ⁻	Permanganat-Ion
CN ⁻	Cyanid-Ion
SCN ⁻	Thiocyanat-Ion
ClO ⁻	Hypochlorit

HOMOLOGE REIHE DER ALKANE	
CH ₄	Methan
C ₂ H ₆	Ethan
C ₃ H ₈	Propan
C ₄ H ₁₀	Butan
C ₅ H ₁₂	Pentan
C ₆ H ₁₄	Hexan
C ₇ H ₁₆	Heptan
C ₈ H ₁₈	Octan
C ₉ H ₂₀	Nonan
C ₁₀ H ₂₂	Decan
C ₁₁ H ₂₄	Undecan
C ₁₂ H ₂₆	Dodecan

GRIECHISCHE ZAHLWÖRTER	
1/2	hemi
1	mono
2	di
3	tri
4	tetra
5	penta
6	hexa
7	hepta
8	okta
9	nona
10	deka

ZUNAHME DER SÄURESTÄRKE

SÄURE-BASE-REIHE	
Säure	korrespondierende Base
Perchlorsäure	HClO ₄
Iodwasserstoff	HI
Bromwasserstoff	HBr
Salzsäure	HCl
Schwefelsäure	H ₂ SO ₄
Oxonium-Ion	H ₃ O ⁺
Salpetersäure	HNO ₃
Chlorsäure	HClO ₃
Hydrogensulfat-Ion	HSO ₄ ⁻
Schweflige Säure	H ₂ SO ₃
Phosphorsäure	H ₃ PO ₄
Fluorwasserstoff	HF
Salpetrige Säure	HNO ₂
Ameisensäure	HCOOH
Essigsäure	CH ₃ COOH
Propansäure	C ₃ H ₇ COOH
Kohlensäure	H ₂ CO ₃
Diwasserstoffsulfid	H ₂ S
Hydrogensulfit-Ion	HSO ₃ ⁻
Dihydrogenphosphat-Ion	H ₂ PO ₄ ⁻
Borsäure	H ₃ BO ₃
Ammonium-Ion	NH ₄ ⁺
Blausäure	HCN
Hydrogencarbonat-Ion	HCO ₃ ⁻
Wasserstoffperoxid	H ₂ O ₂
Hydrogenphosphat-Ion	HPO ₄ ²⁻
Hydrogensulfid-Ion	HS ⁻
Wasser	H ₂ O
Methanol	CH ₃ OH
Ethanol	C ₂ H ₅ OH
Ammoniak	NH ₃
Hydroxid-Ion	OH ⁻

CO ₃ ²⁻	Carbonat-Ion
HO ₂ ⁻	Hydrogenperoxid-Ion
PO ₄ ³⁻	Phosphat-Ion
S ²⁻	Sulfid-Ion
OH ⁻	Hydroxid-Ion
CH ₃ O ⁻	Methanolat-Ion
C ₂ H ₅ O ⁻	Ethanolat-Ion
NH ₂ ⁻	Amid-Ion
O ²⁻	Oxid-Ion

ZUNAHME DER BASENSTÄRKE